

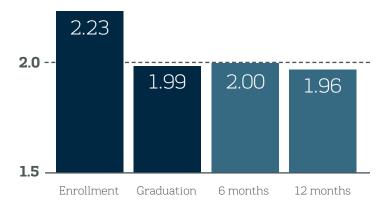
## Research Results: Young Adults

True North has dedicated resources specifically to conducting research, both internally and as part of a broader national study on the efficacy of Wilderness Therapy. All students are invited to complete questionnaires upon enrollment, graduation, and 6 and 12 months post-discharge. These data were collected using normed and valid, scientifically robust tools.

Based on the results of data gathered from our young adult clients, we see significant, objective improvement in a variety of areas.

## Family functioning improves

A Family Assessment Device score of 2.00 or above indicates problematic family functioning. The higher the score, the more problematic the family member perceives the family's overall functioning.



# Young Adults see great benefit from their experience

95%

Adult clients surveyed at graduation report satisfaction with the quality of treatment at True North.

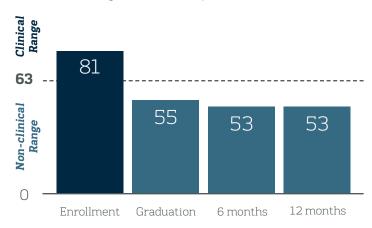
96%

Adult clients surveyed at graduation report that their problems are better than when they began the program.

## Mental health functioning improves

The Outcome Questionnaire (OQ 45.2\*) is a well-known, highly reliable self-report questionnaire which contains items that assess for a range of areas of mental health functioning. A score of 63 or more indicates symptoms of clinical significance and a decrease in score is an improvement in mental health functioning.

True North's average Y-OQ 45.2 composite scores as of 4/23/2023:



Note: If the difference in the pre-to-post-treatment score is greater than 13, and the post-test score has crossed the threshold between a clinical and non-clinical range, the client is said to have demonstrated clinically significant change.





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The overall shift in scores on the OQ 45.2 reveal significant clinical improvement for students both during and after their experience at True North. Further examination of the individual items on the scale gives a more robust picture of some of the specific gains. Results indicate that the significant improvements noted upon completion of True North are maintained and consistent **12 months after graduation**. The following is a sampling of those results.

## Interest and satisfaction with life improves

Clients reported they frequently or always feel no interest in things:

Enrollment		35%
12 months		10%

Clients reported they frequently or always find their work/school satisfying:

Enrollment	22%
12 months	45%

Clients report they are frequently or always satisfied with their life.

Enrollment	15%
12 months	57%

Clients reported they are frequently or always satisfied with their relationships with others:

Enrollment	31%
12 months	64%

#### Stress level decreases

Clients reported they frequently or always feel stressed at work/school:

Enrollment	73%
12 months	21%

## Young Adults report feeling happier and more hopeful

Clients reported they are frequently or always a happy person:

Enrollment	26%
12 months	59%

Clients reported they frequently or always feel hopeless about the future:

Enrollment	44%
12 months	15%

## General sense of worth improves

Clients reported they sometimes, frequently or always feel worthless:

Enrollment	72%
12 months	25%
Clients reported they frequently or always	

like themselves:

Enrollment	29%
12 months	70%

<sup>\*</sup> Developed by Michael J. Lambert, Ph.D. and Gary M. Burlingame, Ph.D. Copyright © 1996 OQ Measures LLC. All Rights Reserved. License Required For All Use.

